## **ENZYMOLOGY - A QUICK REVIEW**



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## Enzymes as therapeutic agents

Enzyme	Therapeutic Application
Streptok inase I Uroki nase	Acute MI, Pulmonary embolism, DVT(Deep vein thrombosis)
Trypsin, lipase and amylase	Pancreatic insufficiency
Asparag inase / Glutam inase	Acute lymphoblastic leukemias
Hyaluronidase	Enhanced local ane sthesia and for easy diffusion of fluids
Papain	Anti inflammatory
Chymotrypsin	Pain killer and Anti inflammatory
Alpha - I Antitrypsin	Deficiency and Emphysema
Serra topep tidase	Pain killer and Anti inflammatory

## Summary - Enzymes as diagonostic markers

Name of the Enzyme	Conditions in which level of activity in serum is elevated
Aspartate Amino transferase (AST)	Myocardial infarction, Liver disease especially with liver cell damage
Serum glutamate – oxaloacetate transaminase (SGOT)	
Alamine Amino transferase (ALT)	Liver disease espacially with liver cell damage
Alkaline Phosphatase (ALP)	Liver disease-biliary obstruction Osteoblastic bone disease-rickets
Acid Phosphatasee (ACP)	Prostatic carcinoma
**glutamyl Transferase (** GT)	Liver disorder like liver cirrhosis and alcoholism
Creatine kinase (CK)	Myocardial infarction and skeletal muscle disease (muscular dystrophy
Lactate Dehydrogenase (LDH)	Myocardial infarction other diseases like liver diseases same blood.

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